

Description

The TL431-KRA is three-terminal adjustable regulator with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output Voltage may be set to any value between V_{ref} and 36 V with two external resistors. These devices have provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these device excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

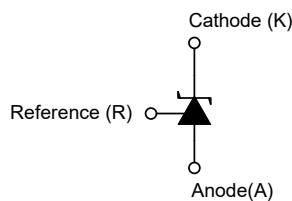
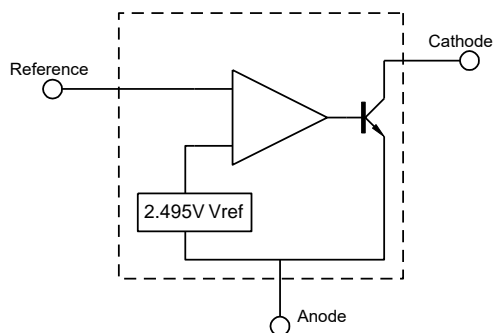
Features

- Wide programmable output voltage from 2.495V to 36V
- Sink current capability from 1mA to 100mA
- Low output noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to 125°C

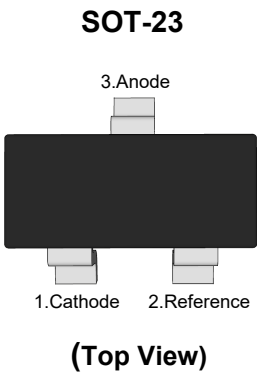
Application

- Adjustable voltage and current references
- Voltage monitoring
- Replacement of zener diode
- Comparator with integrated reference

Functional block diagram



Pin Distribution



Ordering Information

TL431□-KRA

└─ V_{REF} tolerance
 □(Blank): 1%
 A: 0.5%

Orderable Device	Voltage Tolerance	Package	Reel (inch)	Package Qty (PCS)	Eco Plan ^{Note}	MSL Level	Marking Code
TL431-KRA	1%	SOT-23	7	3000	RoHS & Green	MSL1	.431
TL431A-KRA	0.5%	SOT-23	7	3000	RoHS & Green	MSL1	.431A

Note:
RoHS: TN defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials.
Green: TN defines "Green" to mean Halogen-Free and Antimony-Free.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range(Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I_{REF}	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Maximum Power Dissipation	P_D	350	mW
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note:Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged.
Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	V_{REF}	36	V
Cathode Current	I_{KA}	1	100	mA
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	-40	125	°C

Electrical Characteristics (Ta=25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Reference Input Voltage ^{Fig1}	V _{REF}	V _{KA} =V _{REF} , I _{KA} =10mA	TL431-KRA(1%)	2.47	2.495	2.52	V
			TL431A-KRA(0.5%)	2.483	2.495	2.507	V
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature ^{Fig1}	ΔV _{REF}	V _{KA} =V _{REF} , I _{KA} =10mA -25°C ≤T _A ≤+85°C		--	4.5	17	mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to The Change in Cathode Voltage ^{Fig2}	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	I _{KA} =10mA	ΔV _{KA} =10V~V _{REF}	--	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			ΔV _{KA} =36V~10V	--	-0.5	-2.0	
Reference Input Current ^{Fig2}	I _{REF}	I _{KA} =10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞		--	1.5	4	μA
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range ^{Fig2}	ΔI _{REF}	I _{KA} =10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞, -25°C ≤T _A ≤+85°C		--	0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation ^{Fig1}	I _{KA(MIN)}	V _{KA} =V _{REF}		--	0.45	1	mA
Off-State Cathode Current ^{Fig3}	I _{KA(OFF)}	V _{KA} =36V, V _{REF} =0		--	0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	Z _{KA}	V _{KA} =V _{REF} , I _{KA} =1~ 100mA, f≤1.0KHz		--	0.15	0.5	Ω

Figure 1. Test Circuit for VKA = VREF

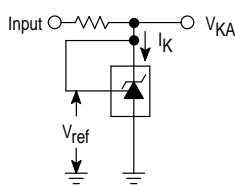


Figure 2. Test Circuit for VKA > VREF

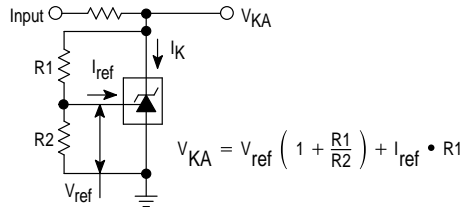
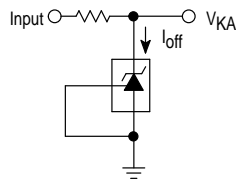
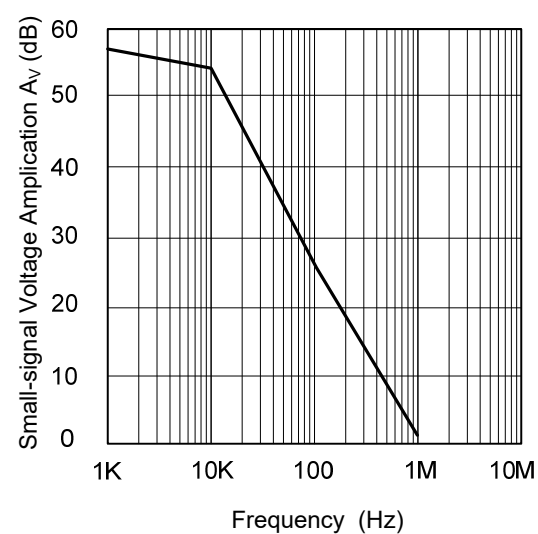
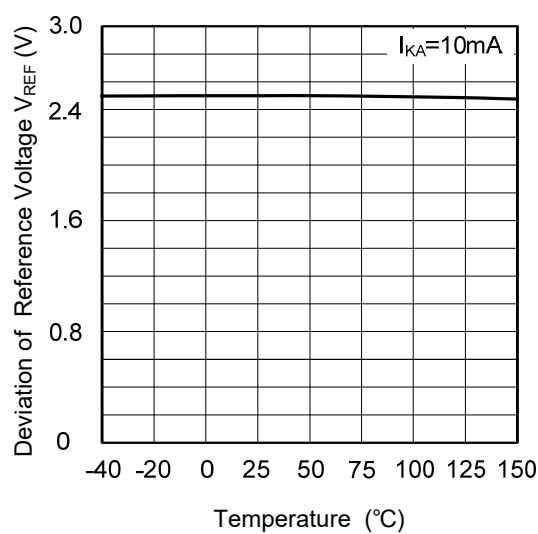
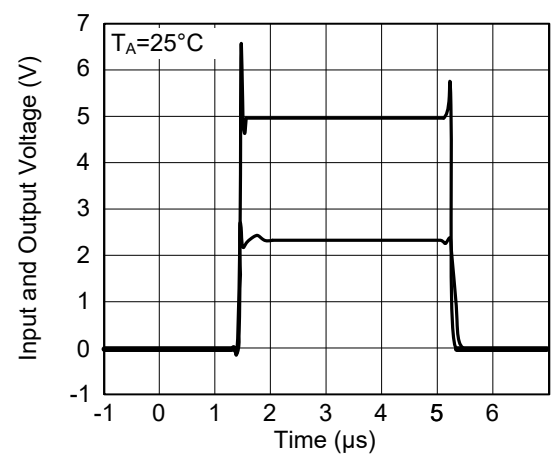
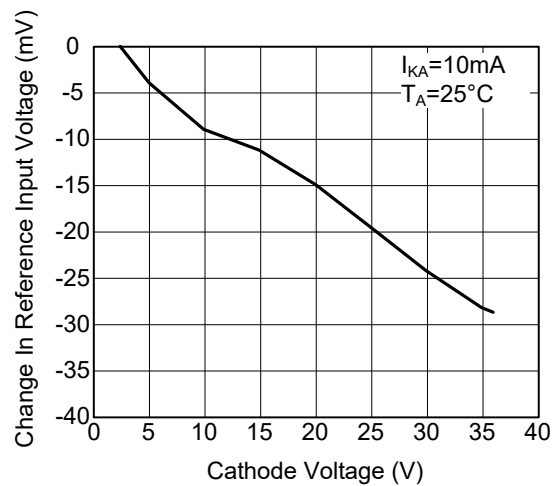
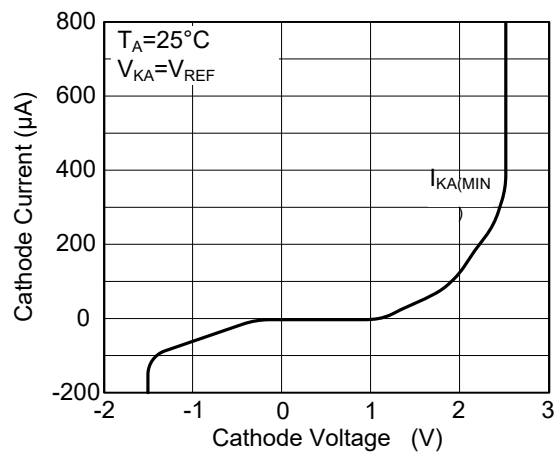
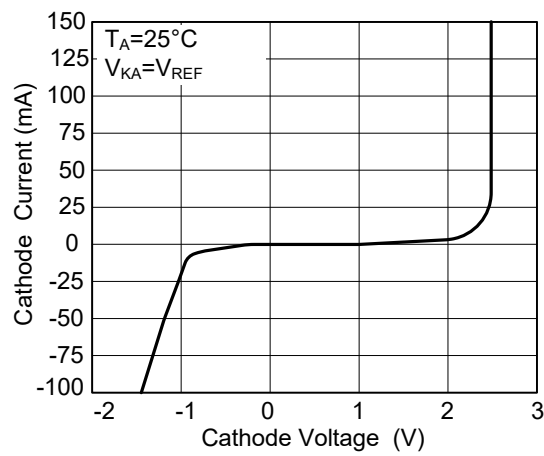


Figure 3. Test Circuit for IOFF



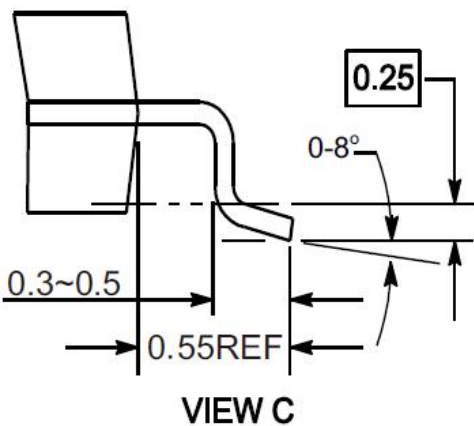
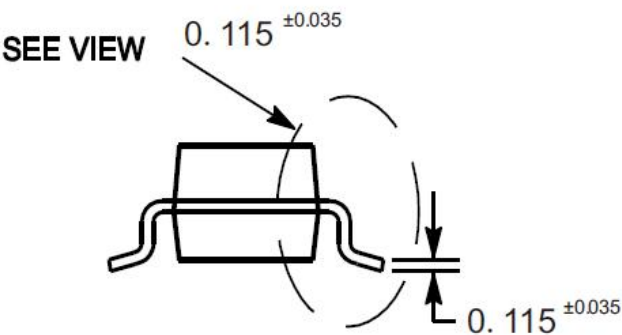
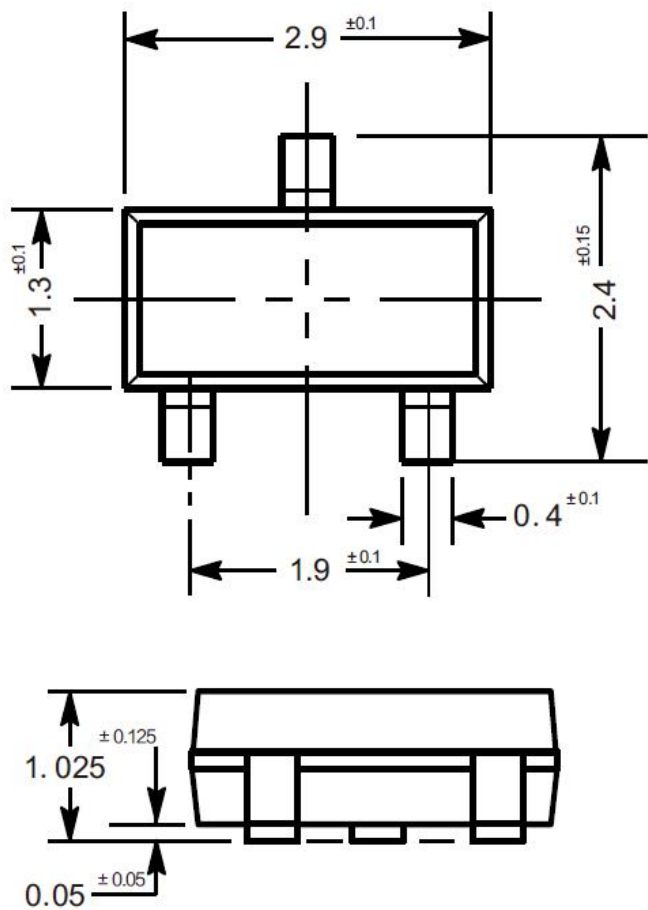
Typical Characteristic Curves



Package Outline

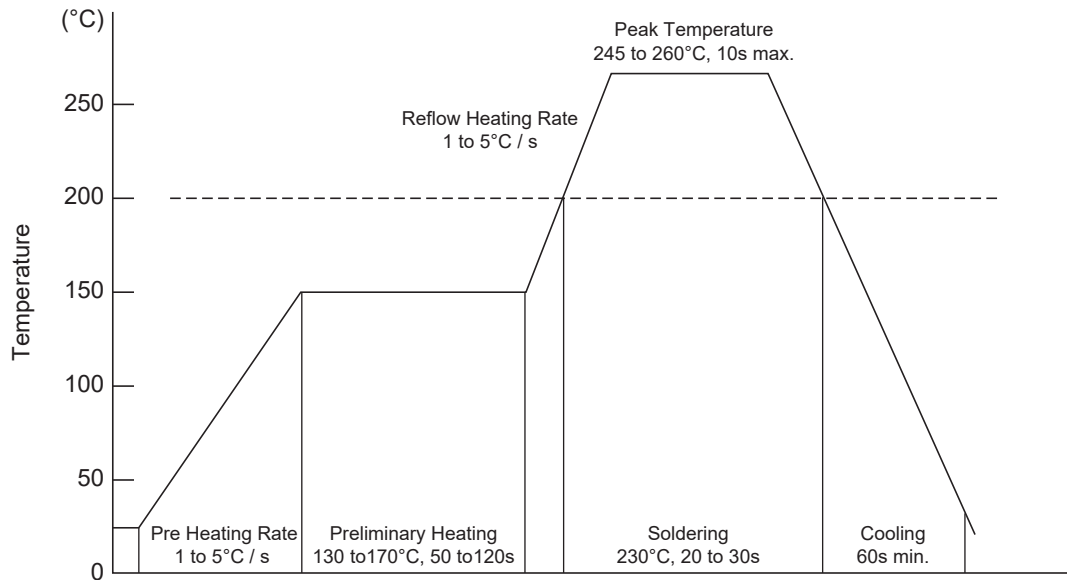
SOT-23

Dimensions in mm



Conditions of Soldering and Storage

◆ Recommended condition of reflow soldering



Recommended peak temperature is over 245°C. If peak temperature is below 245°C, you may adjust the following parameters:

- Time length of peak temperature (longer)
- Time length of soldering (longer)
- Thickness of solder paste (thicker)

◆ Conditions of hand soldering

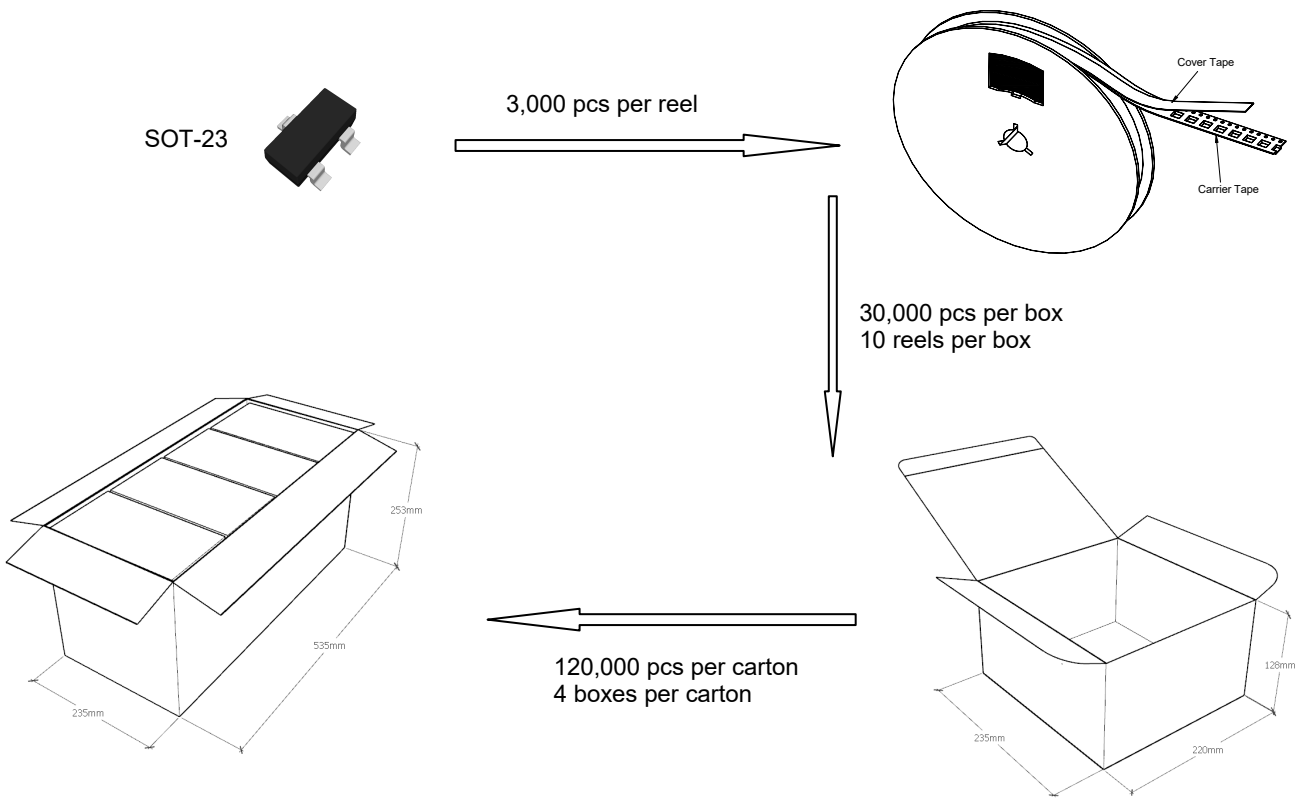
- Temperature: 300°C
- Time: 3s max.
- Times: one time

◆ Storage conditions

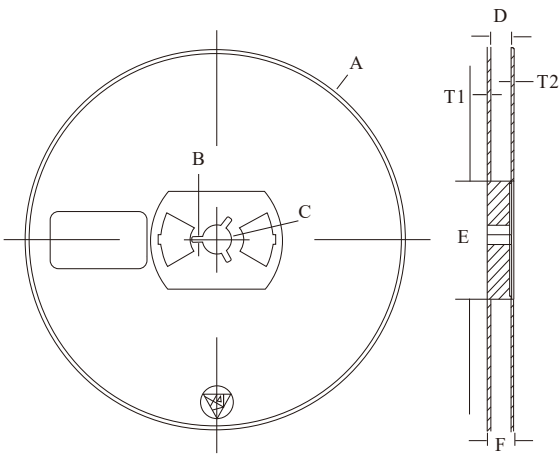
- **Temperature**
5 to 40°C
- **Humidity**
30 to 80% RH
- **Recommended period**
One year after manufacturing

Package Specifications

- The method of packaging

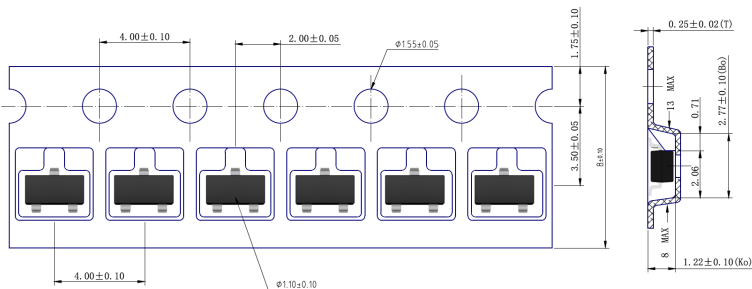


◆ Embossed tape and reel data



Symbol	Value (unit: mm)
A	Ø 177.8±1
B	2.7±0.2
C	Ø 13.5±0.2
E	Ø 54.5±0.2
F	12.3±0.3
D	9.6+2/-0.3
T1	1.0±0.2
T2	1.2±0.2


Reel (7")



Contact Information

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For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative.

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Product Specification Statement

The product specification aims to provide users with a reference regarding various product parameters, performance, and usage. It presents certain aspects of the product's performance in graphical form and is intended solely for users to select product and make product comparisons, enabling users to better understand and evaluate the characteristics and advantages of the product. It does not constitute any commitment, warranty, or guarantee.

The product parameters described in the product specification are numerical values, characteristics, and functions obtained through actual testing or theoretical calculations of the product in an independent or ideal state. Due to the complexity of product applications and variations in test conditions and equipment, there may be slight fluctuations in parameter test values. TANI shall not guarantee that the actual performance of the product when installed in the customer's system or equipment will be entirely consistent with the product specification, especially concerning dynamic parameters. It is recommended that users consult with professionals for product selection and system design. Users should also thoroughly validate and assess whether the actual parameters and performance when installed in their respective systems or equipment meet their requirements or expectations. Additionally, users should exercise caution in verifying product compatibility issues, and TANI assumes no responsibility for the application of the product. TANI strives to provide accurate and up -to- date information to the best of our ability. However, due to technical, human, or other reasons, TANI cannot guarantee that the information provided in the product specification is entirely accurate and error-free. TANI shall not be held responsible for any losses or damages resulting from the use or reliance on any information in these product specifications.

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